

Powering Success Pweru Llwyddiant

## The HPC Wales User Group



2<sup>ND</sup> USER GROUP MEETING





## The HPC Wales User Group - Agenda

Time	Agenda Item	Speaker
2:00 – 2:05	WELCOME AND BACKGROUND	Martyn Guest, HPC Wales
2:05 – 2:20	HPC Wales Gateway Showcase - overview of the layout and associated information within the sector specific gateways of the HPC Wales portal	Andrew Austin, HPC Wales
2:20 – 2:40	SYNFINIWAY – OVERVIEW OF THE WEB-BASED WORKFLOW INTERFACE AND ITS IMPACT ON USER PRODUCTIVITY	Ian Godfrey, Fujitsu
2:40 - 3:05	"Top 10 Issues" – Feedback on issues raised by users	Martyn Guest, HPC Wales
3:05 - 3:20	SERVICE ENHANCEMENTS – ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION TO SEE WHAT CAPABILITIES USERS WOULD LIKE TO SEE ADDED TO THE CURRENT HPC WALES SERVICE	HPC Wales Users
3:20 – 3.35	THE ROLE OF FLE / NAG IN SUPPORTING THE HPC WALES USER COMMUNITY	Ross Nobes , FLE & Edward Smyth, NAG
3:35 – 3:55	"VENDOR CORNER" – A PRESENTATION BY ALLINEA ON THEIR PRODUCT OFFERING	David Lecomber, Allinea
3:55 – 4:00	FUTURE FORMAT OF THE HPC WALES USER GROUP & CLOSING	Martyn Guest, HPC Wales



#### The HPC Wales User Group

- HPC Wales convened their first project-wide user group meeting on the afternoon of Thursday 12<sup>th</sup> September 2013.
- The aim of the meeting was to provide a forum for the users of the HPC Wales systems to both learn about the range of services on offer, and to allow attendees to feedback ideas about what facilities, support and software would support the growth of their work on the HPC Wales systems.
- Held through a multi-site video conference involving sites at both Hubs and all three Tier-1 sites:
- The meeting was broken out into a number of 10-20 minute updates from HPC Wales staff, followed in each case by a Q&A session that attracted a number of comments and ideas from the 25 or so users in attendance.

Performance Computing Wales 2013



### **Learning Points**

The main learning points from the event were:

- Clear that the service offerings are not very visible to users, especially Phase 3. We presented a programme that involved the transition to Phase 2 Production service at the end of September.
- There appeared to be little awareness of SynfiniWay.
- From the general feedback, it was clear that more work is needed to communicate to users.
- A key point here is the status of the portal that remains sparsely populated. While the Creative Industry section is in good shape, and the Life Sciences area at least contains some content, the Advanced Manufacturing, Energy and Environment and ICT sections contained no material.
- Visit South Wales & Aberystwyth, to enhance requirements analysis





### Improving the Format

- Running them quarterly over VC makes sense, however it would be great to have one a year in person in order to foster a greater sense of community
- Have separate regional group meetings instead of a multisite video conference





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### **HPC Wales Portal Demonstration**

ADVANCED MATERIALS & MANUFACTURING SECTOR

ANDREW AUSTIN SWANSEA HUB MANAGER



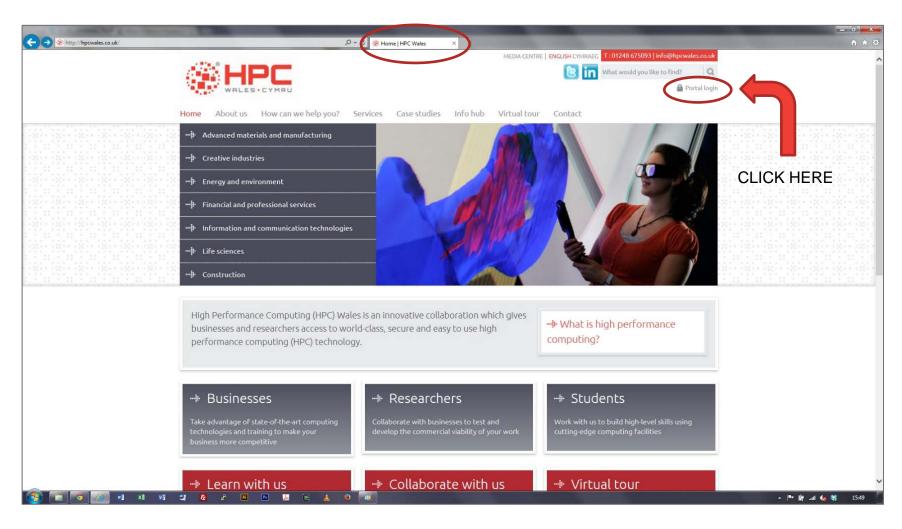


#### Advanced Materials & Manufacturing Gateway (AM&M)

- Covers 'Chemistry' & 'Engineering' applications
- Instructions on how to access & use applications
- Describes Command Line & 'SynfiniWay' invocation
- Provides User / Group / Project collaboration tools
- Users / Groups / Projects can provide content...

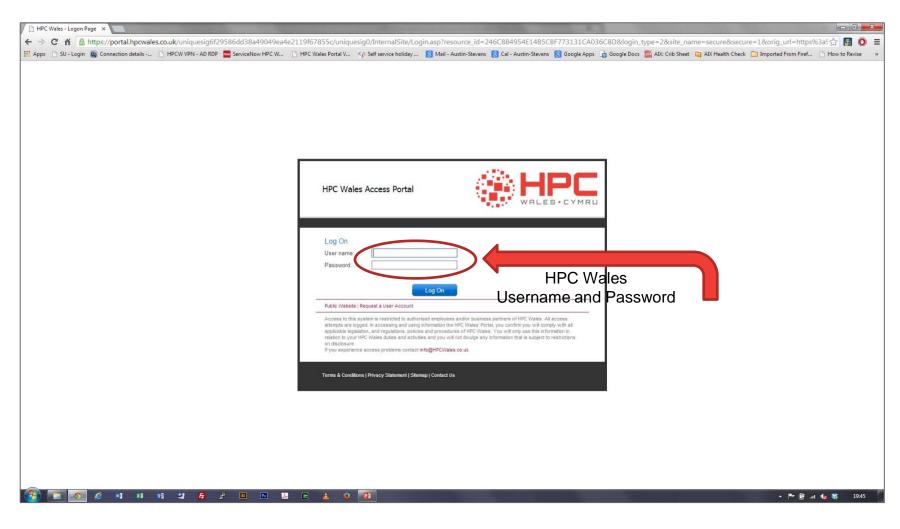












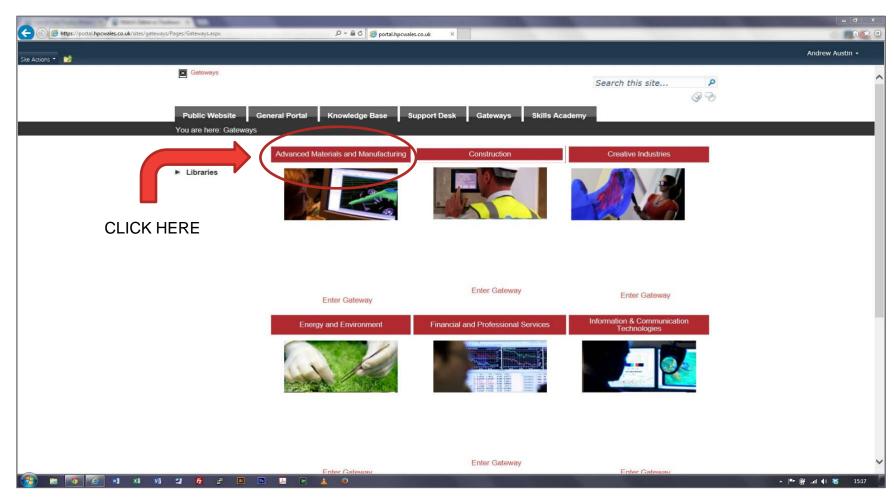






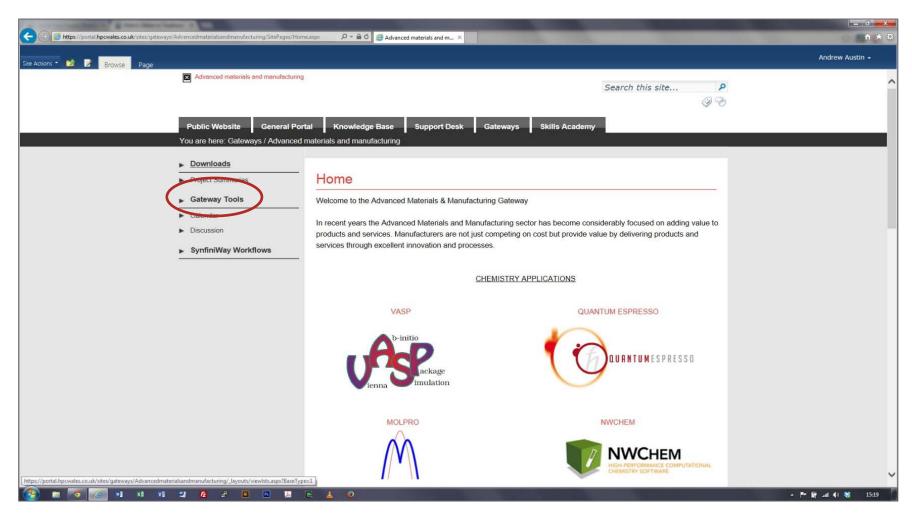






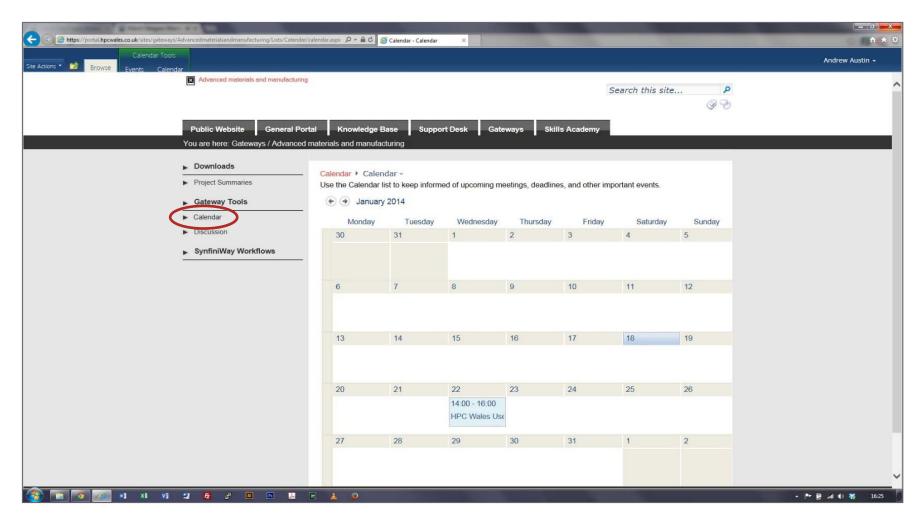






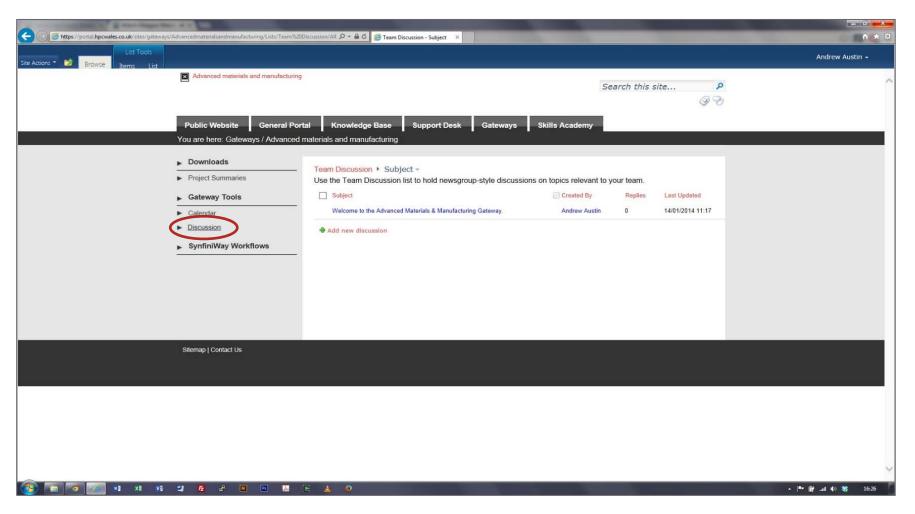






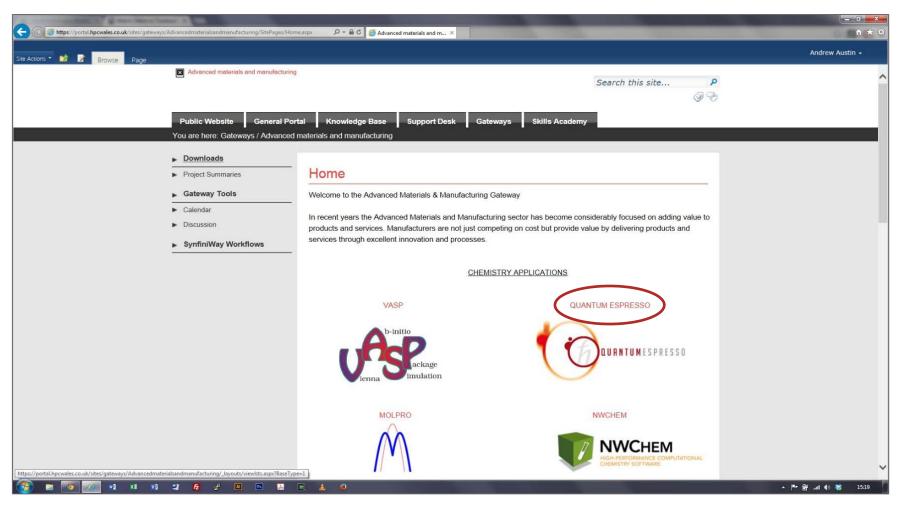






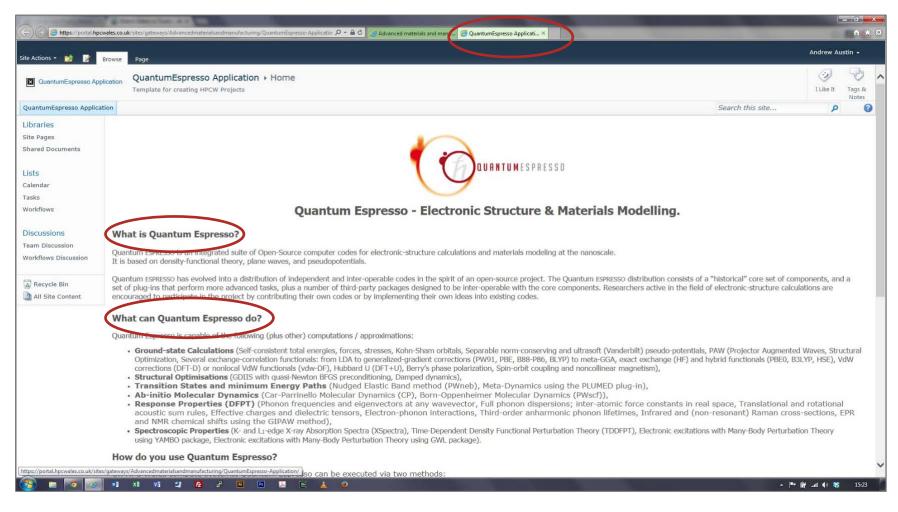






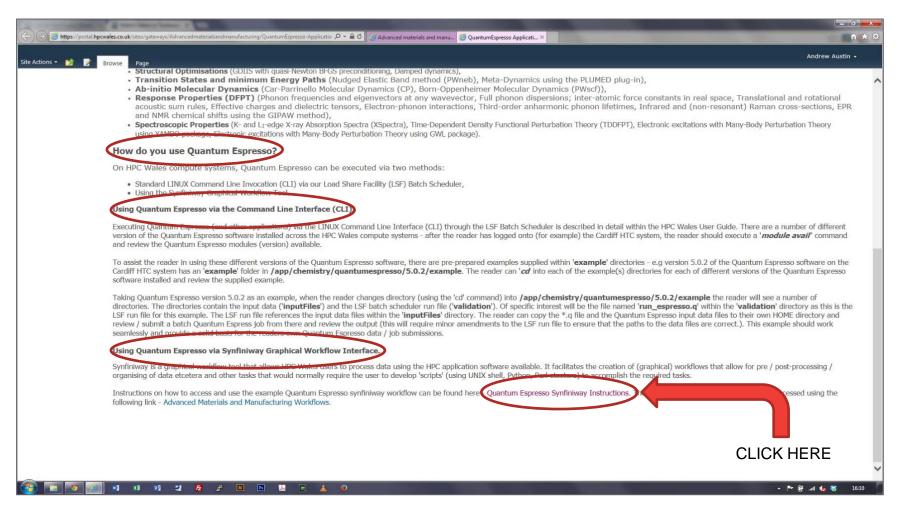






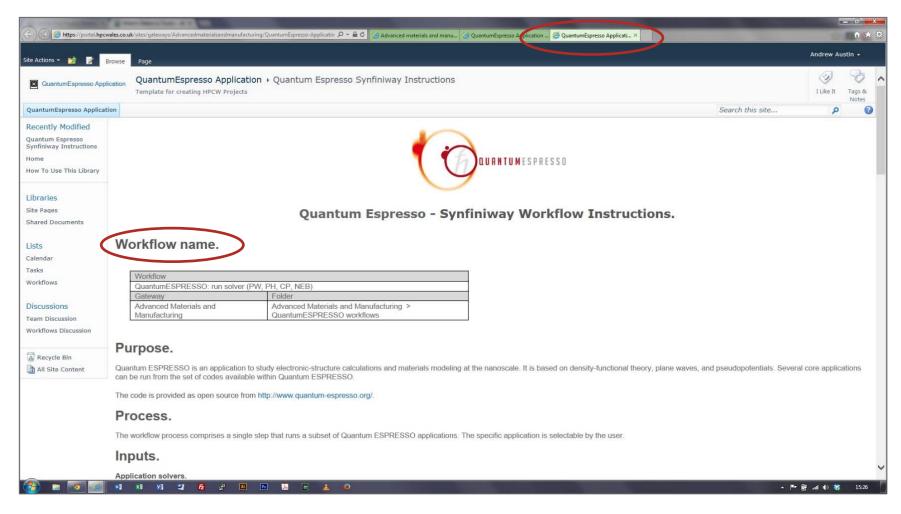






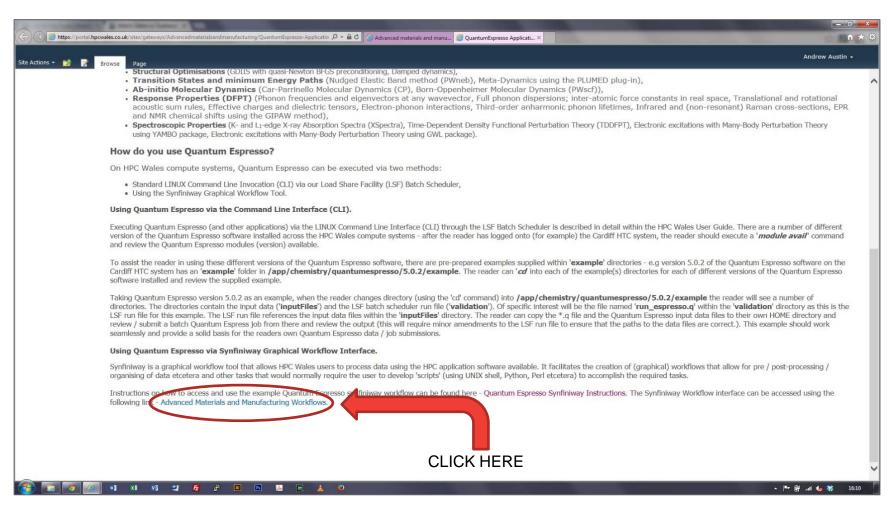






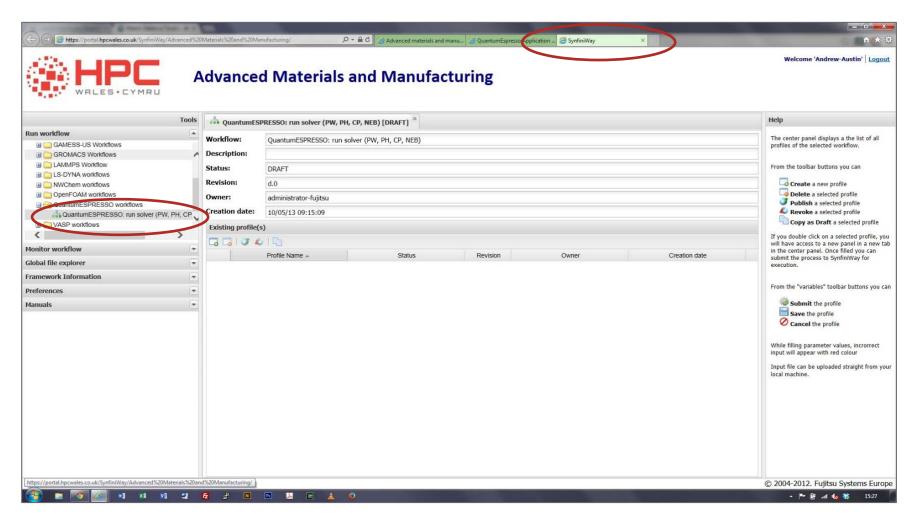






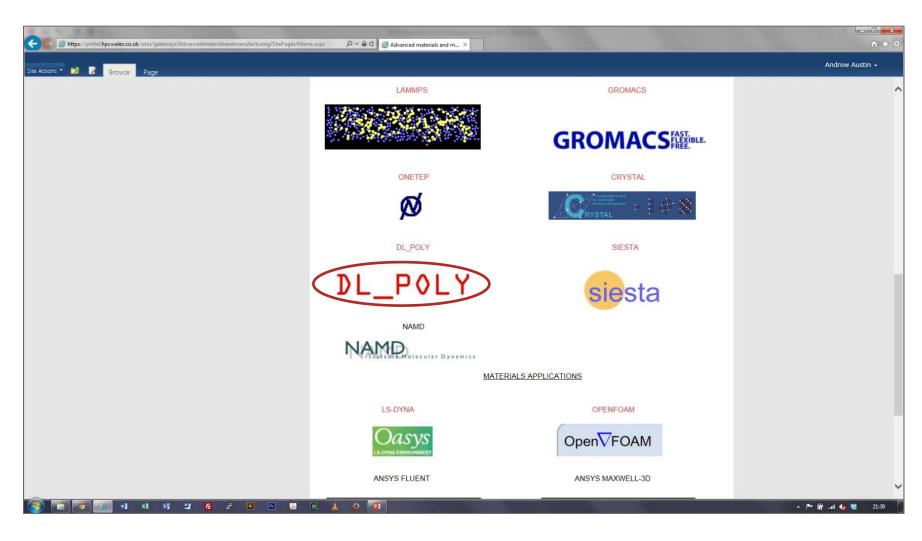






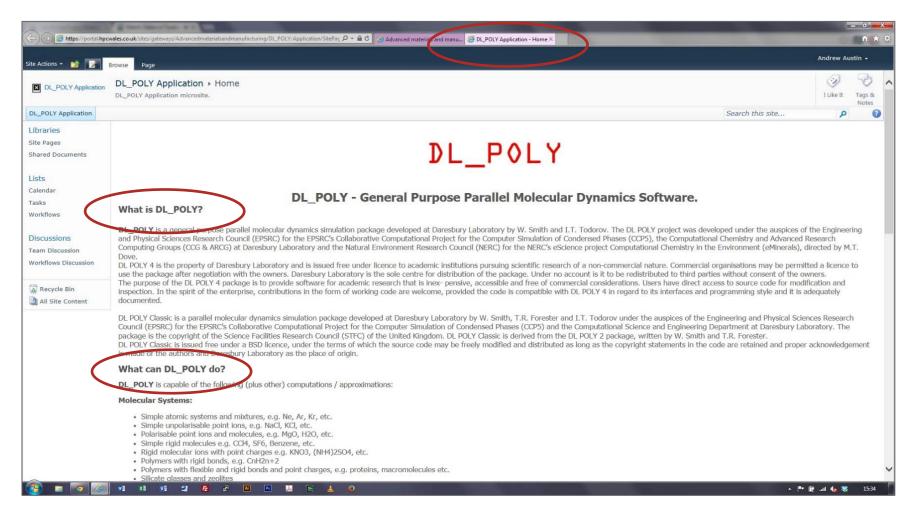






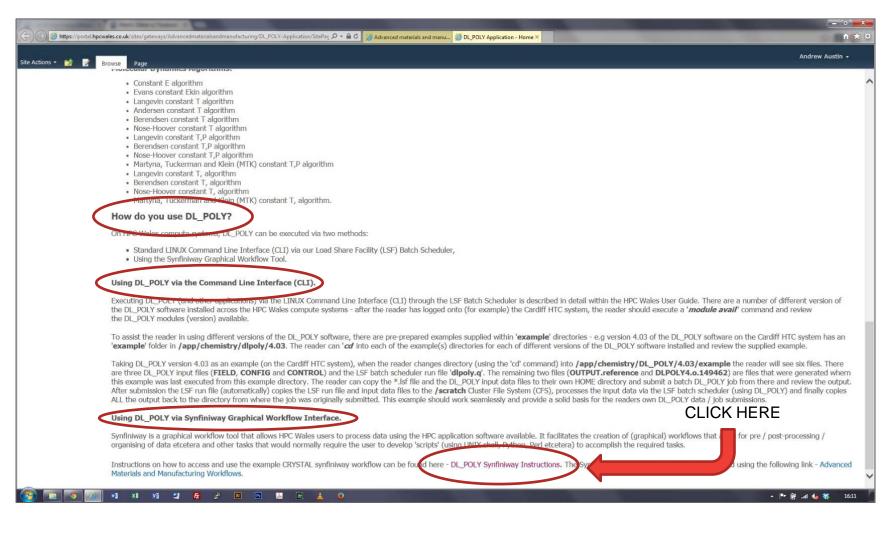




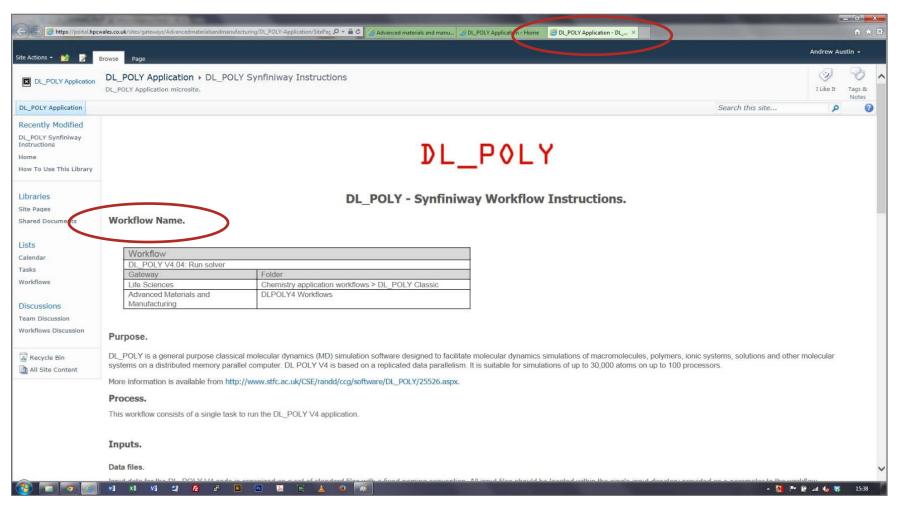






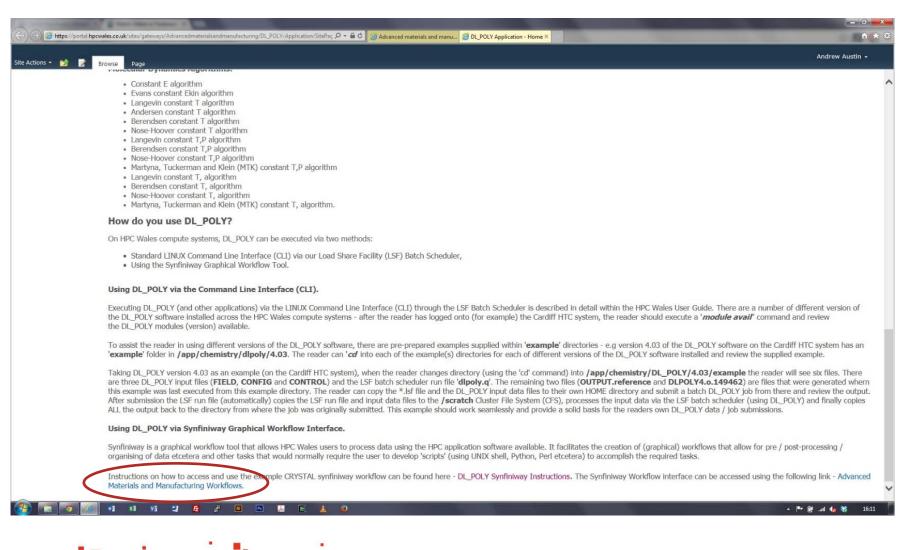






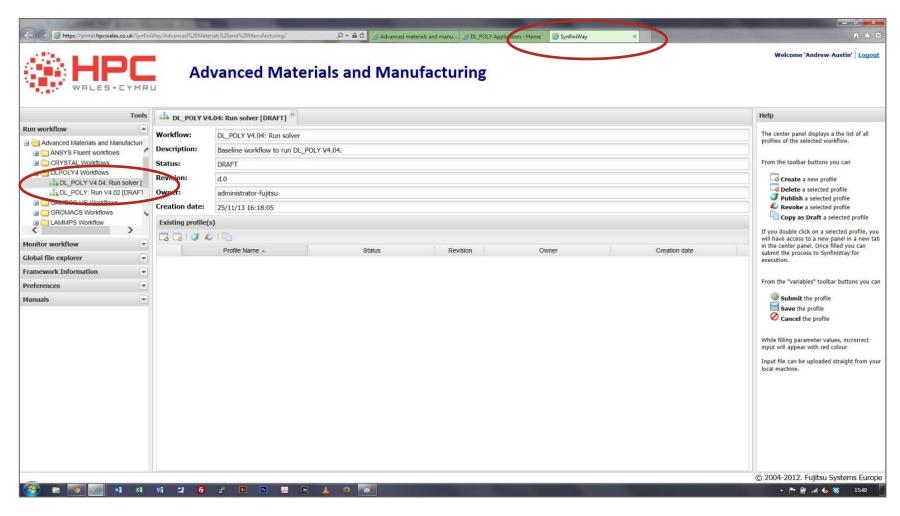










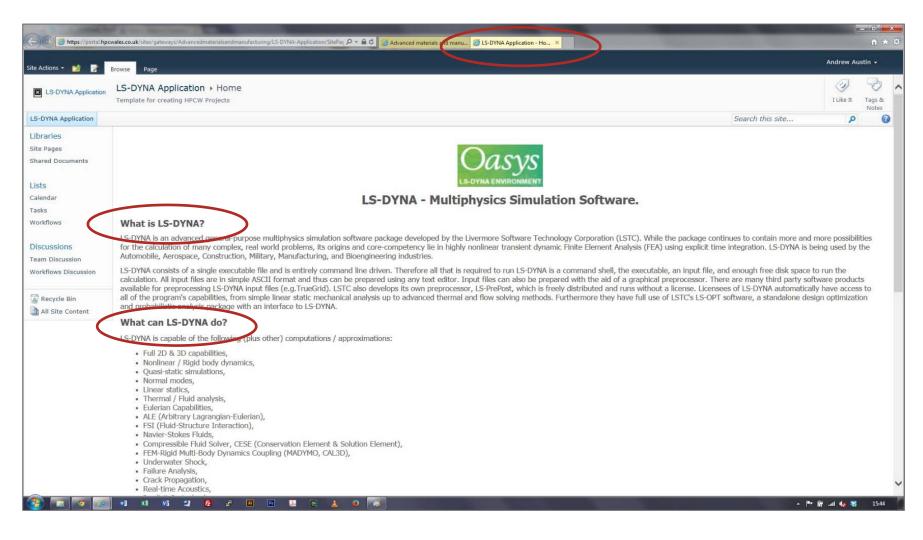






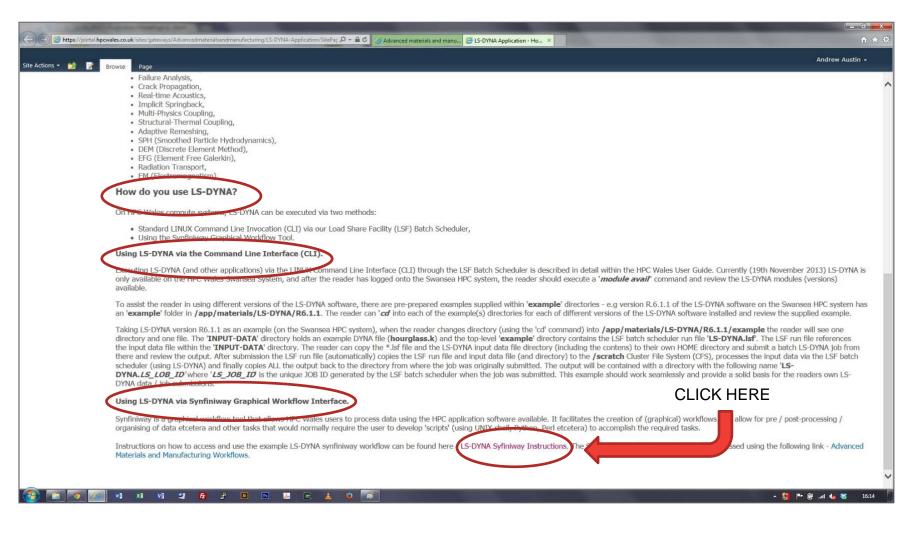






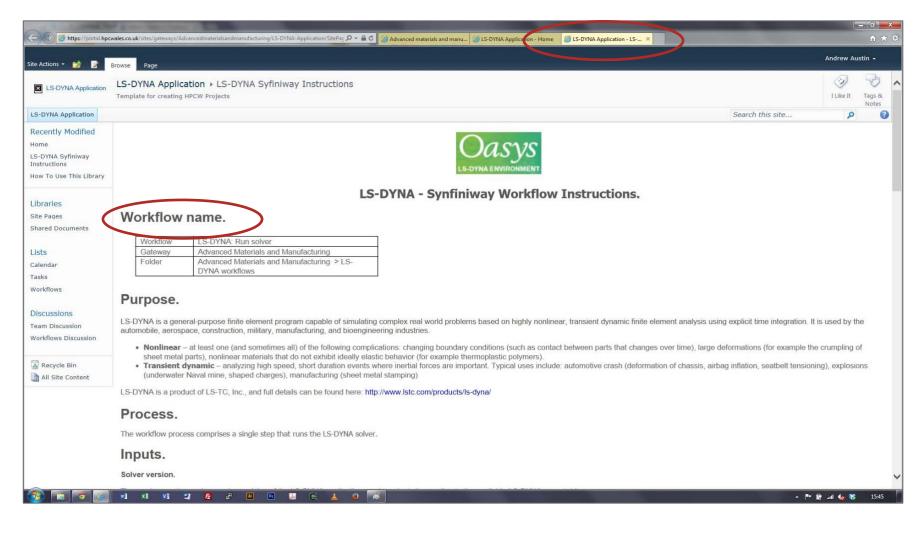






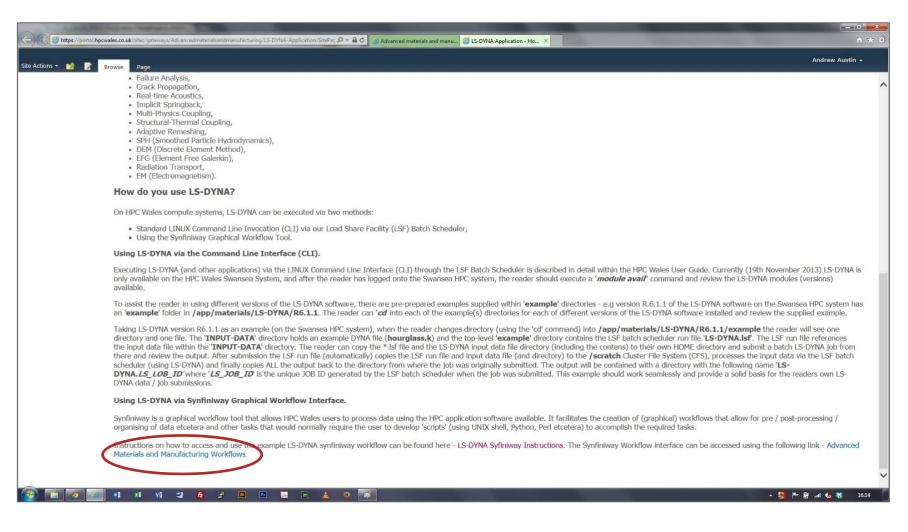






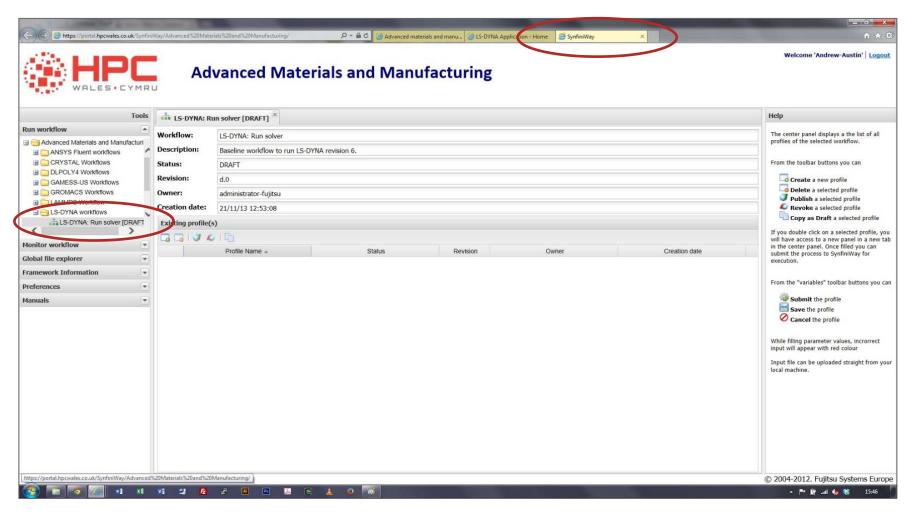
















#### Advanced Materials & Manufacturing Gateway (AM&M)

- Not all AM&M applications yet covered
- Further development required (e.g. 'User Expertise')
- More SynfiniWay example workflows to be added

# Now for a SynfiniWay Workflow Demonstration





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# SynfiniWay – Workflow impact on the Research Agenda





#### SynfiniWay role in HPC Wales user environment

HPC web-based gateways with workflow automation



#### Access from anywhere

Data access and movement

Workflow service orchestration

HPC infrastructure abstraction

#### **HPC Wales Framework**









Tier 2A



#### How SynfiniWay workflows help

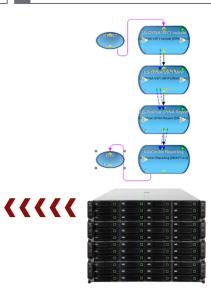
Structure and encode business processes as automated transferable workflows Allows users to focus on research and analysis – eliminates low-level actions, increases productivity

Systematic deployment of best practice and expert methods, to non-experts and other experts





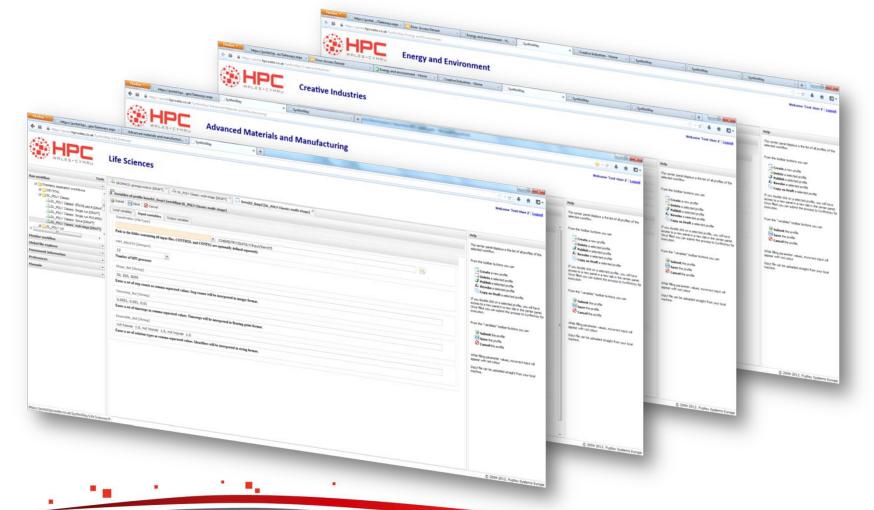








# SynfiniWay Gateways available to date





# **Applications**

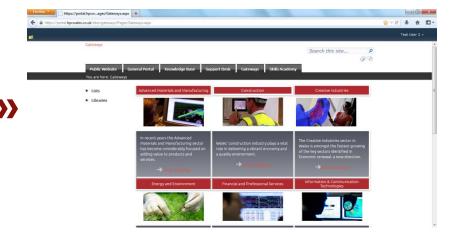
Wide range of applications are already available for use through the Gateway and SynfiniWay baseline workflows.

Advanced Manufacturing & Materials	Creative Industries	Energy & Environment	Life Sciences – Chemistry	Life Sciences - Genomics	Multi-Sector
ANSYS Fluent	Arnold	ROMS	DL_POLY 4	ABYSS	R
CRYSTAL	Lightwave	SWAN	DL_POLY Classic	Biskit	
DL_POLY 4	MentalRay		GAMESS-UK	BLAST	
GAMESS-US			GAMESS-US	Bowtie	
GROMACS			Gromacs	BWA	
LS-DYNA			LAMMPS	CABOG	
NWChem			NAMD	CURVES+	
OpenFOAM			NWCHEM	MRBAYES	
QuantumESPRESSO			QuantumESPRESSO	PLINK	
VASP			VASP	SATSUMA	
				SOAP2	
				T-Coffee	
				TELEMAC	

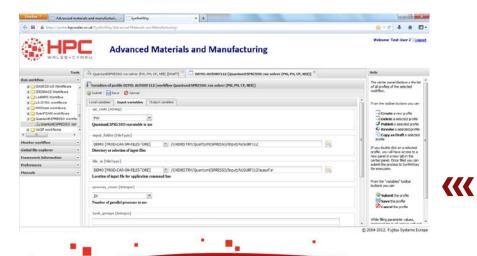


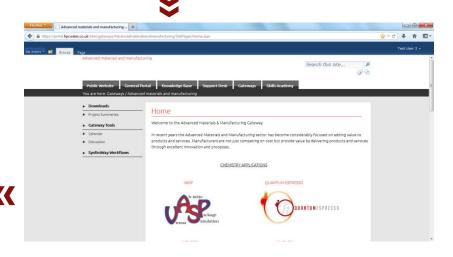
# Simplified HPC usage

Locate chosen application in thematic Gateway



Define, submit and monitor application process all through web interface





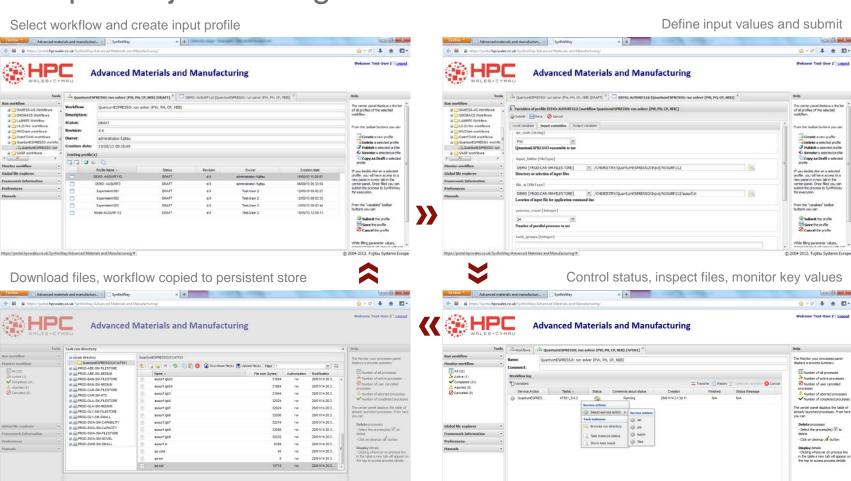


#### New users

- Identify the application you need to use under the associated Gateway
- Review existing usage guides for this on-boarded process
  - The baseline interface should offer most common parameters
  - If additional parameters are required these can be rapidly added by the HPC Wales technical team
- If additional applications or tools are required a simple interface can be quickly created
  - Contact the Gateway owner or technical team



# Graphical job management

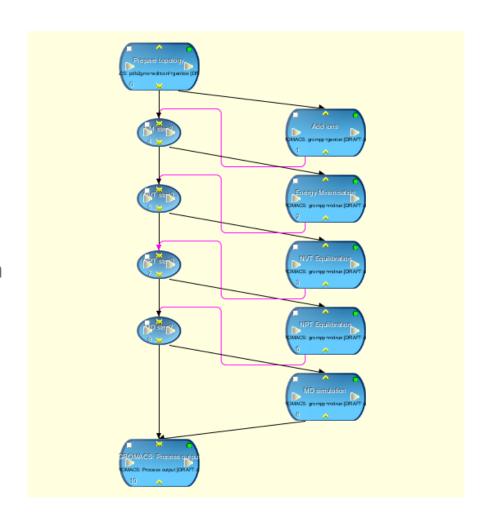


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## Complete workflows

- More extended workflows enable programming a multi-step process
- Tasks can be selected by user input controls or based on output variables
- Allows generalisation of the process to accommodate different input scenarios or an evolving computation





# Workflow advantages

- Decouple HPC outcome from IT activity
  - Workflow tasks are system and location independent
- Encode and automate practically any business process
  - Complex conditionals, iterative
- Provide the foundation for global optimisation
  - Automated data movement between HPC Wales sites
- Promote reusability and sharing
  - Incorporate sub-flows for re-use of tried and tested best practice templates and IP protection
- Increases security
  - Fine-grained authorisation control on workflows and tasks based on role and groups



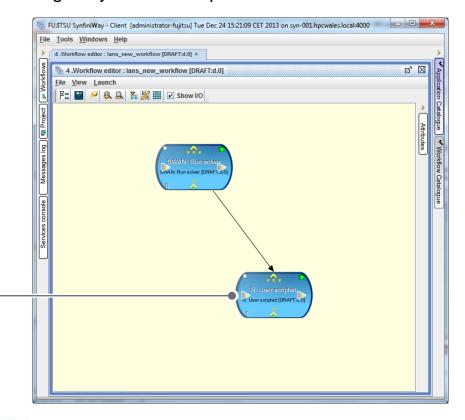


## Assemble workflow from pre-built interfaces

Certain components are already available. Check the function and interface for consistency with your process.

> Application Catalogue Q -Revision Last Modification Mental Ray : Final Gather 24-Jul-2013 · Mental Ray: Final Gather Merge 23-Apr-2013 Mental Ray : Proxy Adjustment d.0 25-Apr-2013 NAMD: solver d.0 10-Apr-2013 d.0 21-Aug-2012 NWCHEM: Run solver NWCHEM: Run solver d.1 26-Nov-2013 12-May-2013 OpenFOAM: 2D plot data d.0 12-May-2013 OpenFOAM: Decomposition d.0 OpenFOAM: Meshing 12-May-2013 d.0 OpenFOAM: Solving d.0 20-May-2013 PLINK3 0.1 17-Sep-2011 <sup>™</sup> PLINK4 d.0 19-Aug-2011 PLINK: Analysis d.0 15-Mar-2012 PLINK\_ade\_app d.0 23-Sep-2011 PLINK\_andrew\_app d.0 23-Sep-2011 QuantumESPRESSO: run solver 10-May-2013 d.0 <sup>™</sup> R: CAN d.0 08-Jul-2013 R: CAN test d.0 31-May-2013 R: User scripted d.0 24-May-2013 R: xyplot d.0 24-May-2013 R: xyplot with type d.0 05-Jul-2013 18-Jan-2013 ROMS: Run oceanM d.0 ROMS: Run oceanM old d.0 15-Jan-2013 ROMS: Run oceanM old variables d.0 18-Jan-2013 ROMS: Tile count 12-Dec-2012

New components can be added as required. You could integrate your own scripts as workflow services.

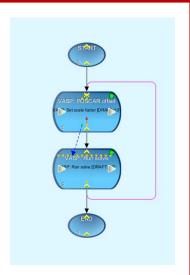




# Common workflow structures (1)

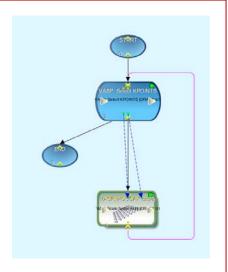
#### Single level loop methods

The experiment comprises a series of different value on one dimension, either defined individually or incremented across a range. A loop workflow provides a robust method to define such processes for optimisation or ranging studies.



#### Multi-level loop methods with embedded process

The experiment comprises a twodimensional variation. We can re-use an existing workflow for the inner dimension with results being output from each computation on both dimensions.

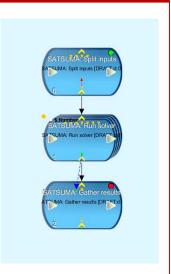




# Sample workflow structures (2)

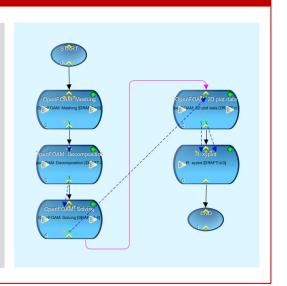
#### Multi-tasked methods

The experiment builds a set of inputs that can be simulated concurrently. At the end of the process all results need to be assimilated and analysed to produce either a statistical summary or an optimsed design point.



#### Pre-Solve-Post methods

Common in CAE, the presolve-post process automates the meshing/decomposition, followed by the simulation stage. Post-processing may include first-pass analysis, data filtering and compression, and report generation, including plots and images.



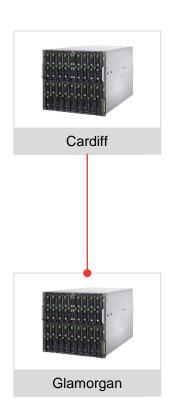
Methods can further address error handling (fix, resubmit) and could include appropriate utility tasks (archive, filter, chart). Tasks for these normally depend on the application.

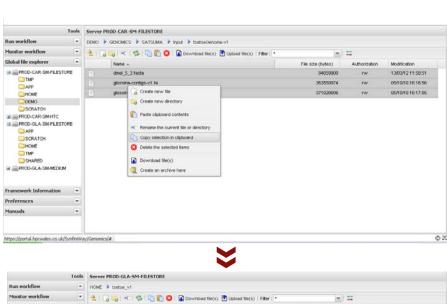


# Global data access and movement (1)

Through the global file explorer you can cut and past files between HPC Wales sites.





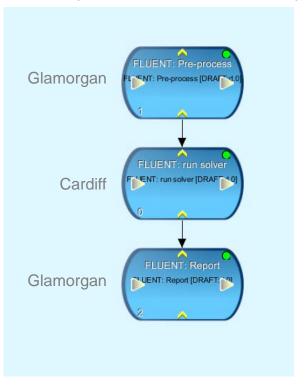


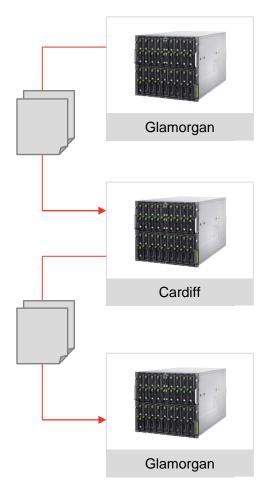




## Global data access and movement (2)

Within a workflow the data movement between sites of systems is handled automatically.









Advantage is that user located in Glamorgan need only handle input and output files from their local site filesystems.



# Workflow impact

Democratization

Systematic methods

Organized activity

Dynamic scale



**Process-oriented** 

Service based

Multi-application

Network neutral



Broaden individual and team access to HPC applications and methods





## Next steps

- Which applications in this list do you use?
  - Which need to be added?
- Do you run basically the same script each time
  - Other than changes to input files, executables options, environment
- Are you using any types of multi-stage process?



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# The HPC Wales User Group

THE "TOP 10" ISSUES





# Survey Outcomes: Main challenges

- 1. Lack of familiarity with Linux.
- 2. Factoring in the queue system to your work schedule. Learning linux commands.
- 3. Setting things up in the first place and getting familiar with the HPC system (queue system, syntax, etc.).
- 4. When I started using it I was unfamiliar with using Linux and how to run my models on the cluster so this was a big challenge to me.
- 5. Getting used to running the system, basically getting used to its language and procedures.
- 6. Knowing what is available.
- 7. Improving the user's skillset from beginner to intermediate level.





# Survey Outcomes: Main challenges

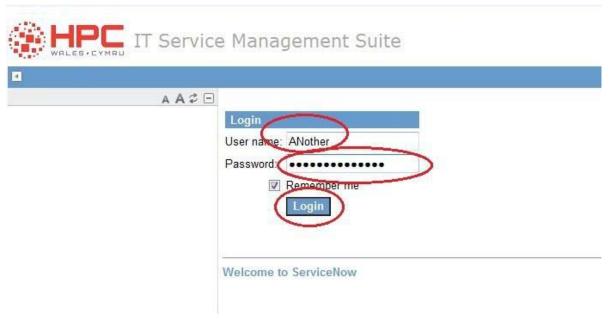
- 8. Getting prompt resolution to tickets is the main challenge, beyond that greater availability of training materials and courses would be useful in terms of widening my knowledge of the subject.
- 9. Software design.
- 10. Finding support in improving the code.
- 11. Reproducibility of data when running calculations on other commonly used HPC systems within UK (e.g. Hector, Archer). e.g., broadly used codes (e.g. VASP, GAMESS-UK) should be checked for that.
- 12. Transferring data between Cardiff and Swansea nodes.
- 13. Keeping files up to date when using the UoSW cluster and the Cardiff cluster at the same time.
- 14. Getting data to and from the system.





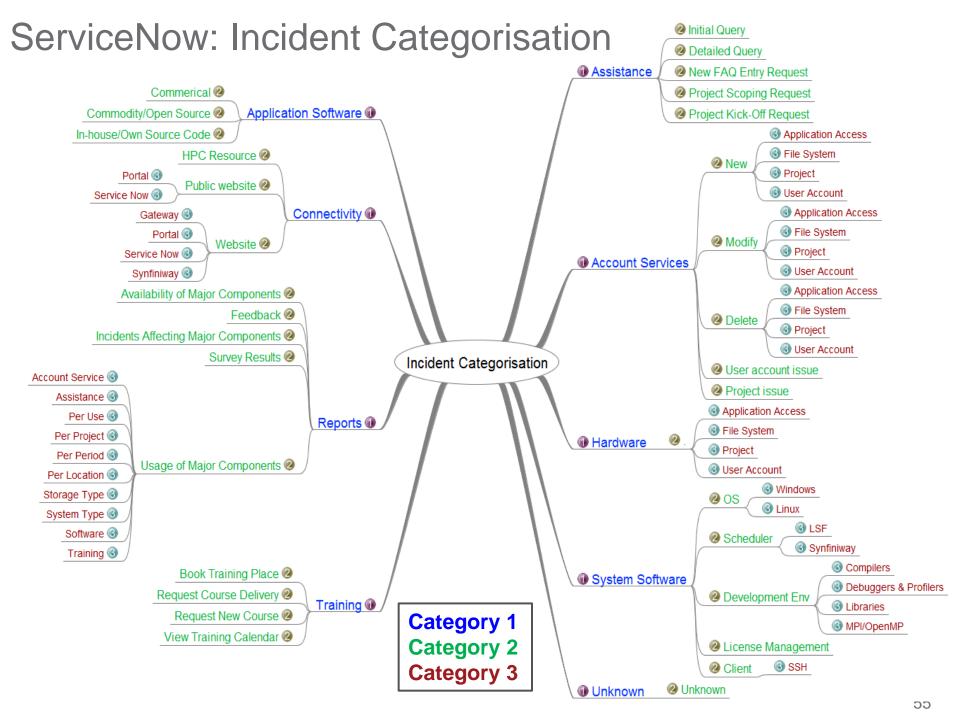
# ServiceNow: The Support Desk

- Accessing the Support Desk can be either via email (support@hpcwales.co.uk), telephone (01248 675093) or self-service through the Portal or directly via the URL: <a href="http://hpcwprod.service-now.com">http://hpcwprod.service-now.com</a>
- 2. Users must login using their HPC Wales credentials



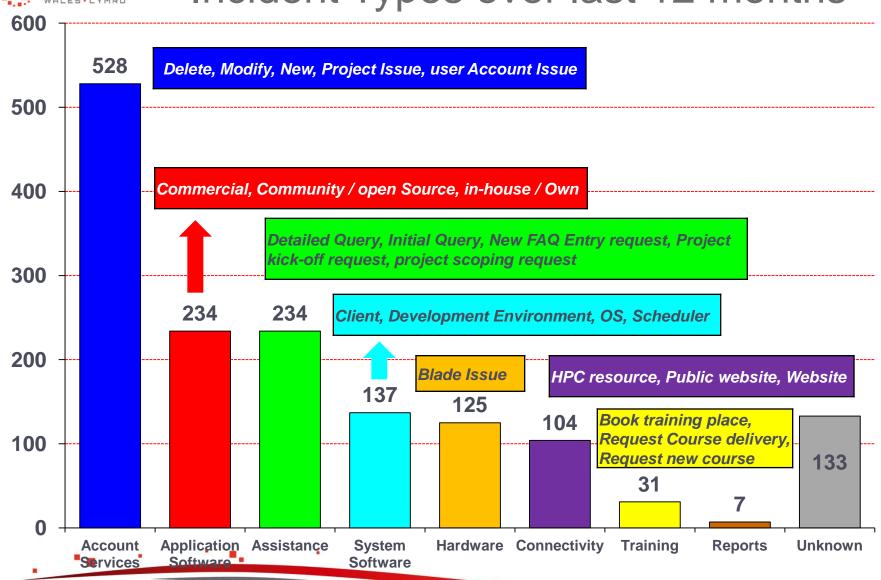
3. The Support desk provides an interface for customers to monitor the status of calls raised with HPC Wales



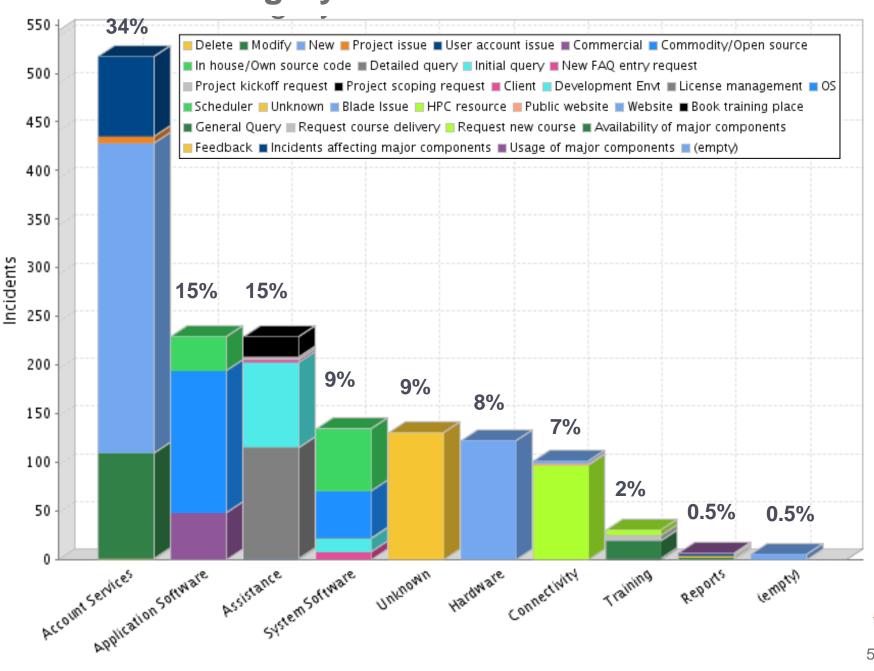




# Incident Types over last 12 months

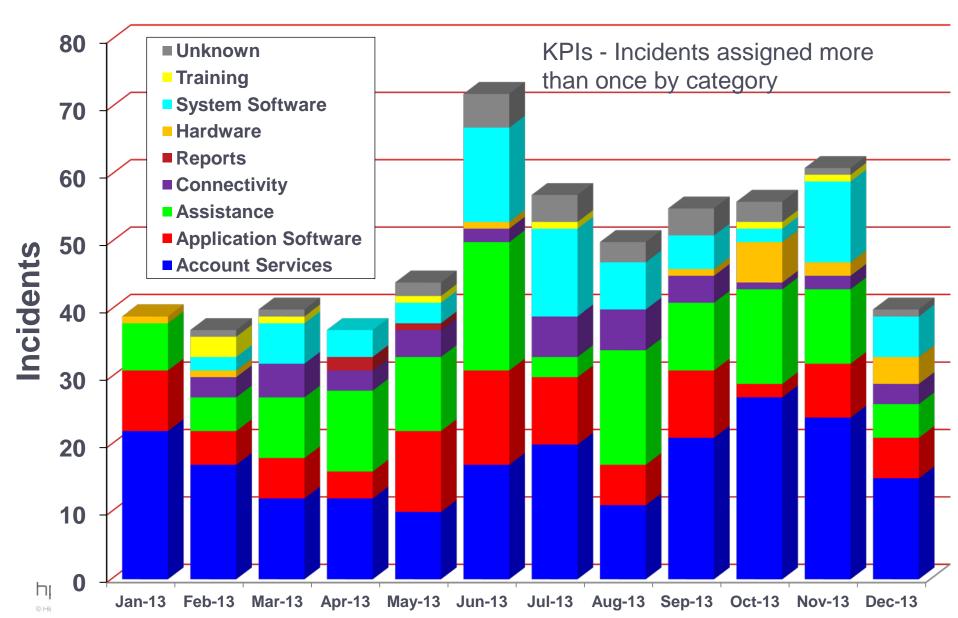


## Category 1 & 2 Calls over last 12 months





# Support Calls over last 12 months





# Major Support Call Categories

Category 1	%	Category 2
Account Services	34%	Delete, Modify, <b>New</b> , Project Issue, user Account Issue
Application Software	15%	Commercial, Community / open Source, in-house / Own
Assistance	15%	Detailed Query, Initial Query, New FAQ Entry request, Project kick-off request, project scoping request
Hardware	8%	Blade Issues
System Software	9%	Client, Development Environment, OS, Scheduler
Connectivity	7%	HPC resource, Public website, Website
Training	2%	Book training place, <b>General Query</b> , Request Course delivery, Request new course



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# The HPC Wales User Group

**SERVICE ENHANCEMENTS** 





# **HPC** Service Enhancements – Survey Suggestions

- Streamlining of job submission from uploading, to running jobs and results extraction.
- Sandy Bridge system progress.
- Whether there will be a fair use policy implemented on Sandy Bridge.
- Using the GP-GPU queues
- Better indication on the website of what tools are available, whom they are available to and examples of how to use them
- Amount of storage currently available / Concerns over large data sets.
- Submission script for an Ansys FSI analysis.
- Shortage of Ansys CFX licenses is resulting in long wait times.
- What about collaboration with non-profit research companies outside Wales\_but within EU. Is there such a possibility?





## **Advanced Workload Data Analytics**

http://www-03.ibm.com/systems/technicalcomputing/platformcomputing/products/lsf/analytics.html

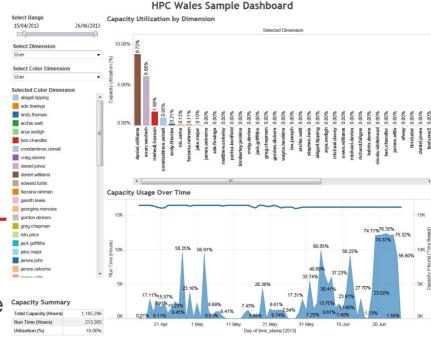
- HPC Wales operational service has a long standing requirement for features such as:
  - Job and resource reporting
  - Usage reporting for chargeback accounting
  - Operational reporting and analysis
  - Resource and service-level analysis
  - Intuitive, customizable interfaces
- Initial discussions with Platform and subsequent demonstrations suggested that IBM Platform Analytics provided much of the required functionality, but at a cost.
- After a long wait, the final costs were presented to HPC Wales on September 19th. These included the associated professional services to tailor the solution plus H/W costs involved in its deployment.





## **Advanced Workload Data Analytics**

- The final figure confirmed our primary concerns (i) that the proposed solution would not provide a value-for-money solution, and (ii) would still require considerable work to be fully fit for purpose.
- The Technical Team considered possible alternatives, and are convinced that an inhouse solution was the optimum way forward, building on some preliminary work to design and rollout an open-source solution based on e.g. Gold Algorithm.



- While a major piece of work, Ade Fewings and Jay Davies have undertaken the project through a Three phase program – (0) Project Code Enforcement and Application Profiles, (1) Data Base and Parser, and (2) Internal User Views.
- Good progress to date, with the possible demo of Management data by the midterm audit.

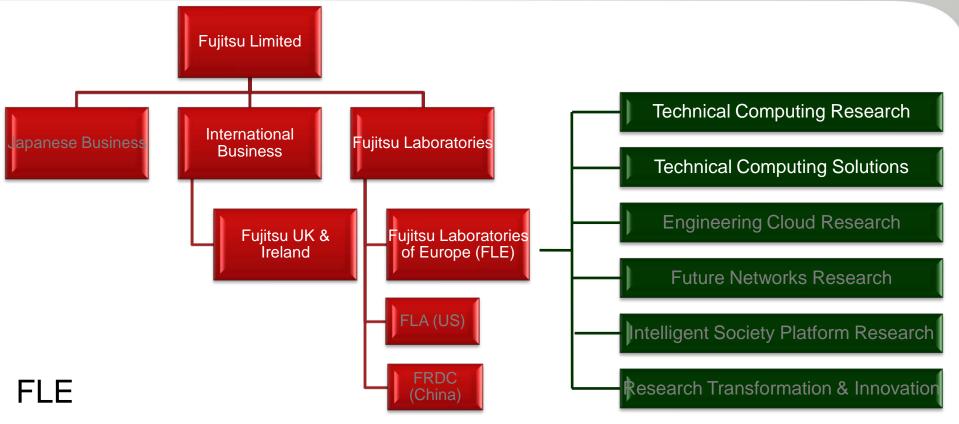


# FLE's Role in HPC Wales HPC Wales User Group 22 January 2014

Ross Nobes Senior Research Fellow, Fujitsu Laboratories of Europe

# Fujitsu Laboratories of Europe

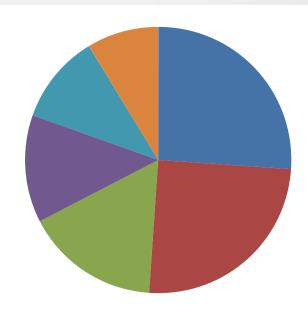




- Established 2001 and based in West London
- ~45 employees
- Strong track record in European and other collaborative projects
- Technical Computing groups contribute to HPC Wales project
  - 'Services' as a subcontractor to Fujitsu UK & Ireland
  - Research collaboration overseen by Fujitsu Laboratories

## FLE's Services Role





- Support to new/potential projects; user groups; case studies
- Studentships and research & innovation calls
- Software installation, documentation, benchmarking;Support Desk activities (with NAG)
- Skills Academy contributions
- Participation in working groups
- Business engagement events; development of funding bids

#### Example 1: Studentships

- Worked with HPC Wales to put 20 PhD Studentships in place
- Involvement in six-monthly review meetings and reporting
- Development of 'case studies' highlighting student's work

#### Example 2: ONETEP Benchmarking

- Worked with HPC Wales technical team to optimise performance of ONETEP on Sandy Bridge
- Led to HPC Wales winning external contract

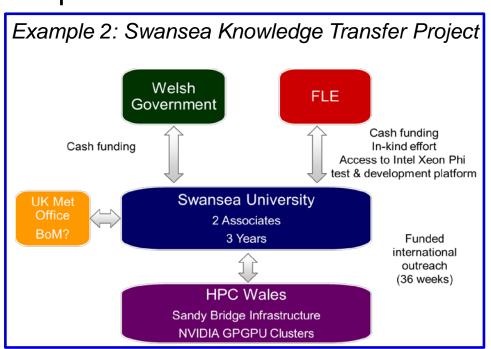
## FLE's Research Collaboration Role



- Software for future architectures
  - Application performance on NVIDIA GPGPU, Intel Xeon Phi, etc.
    - Open-source codes (OpenFOAM, Gromacs, Quantum ESPRESSO, WRF, pBWA) and other applications of importance to HPC Wales and/or Fujitsu
- Strategic applications: Extreme weather impacts in Wales
  - Establish climate modelling codes and other applications on HPC Wales
- HPC Wales infrastructure development

#### Example 1: Genomics with South Wales

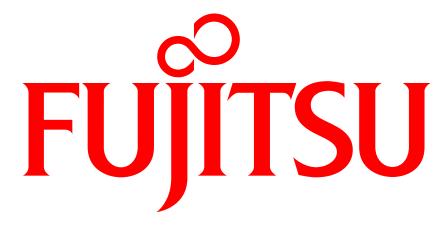
- Develop parallel algorithms for motif detection in bioinformatics
- M. Triska, D. Grocutt, J. Southern,
   D.J. Murphy & T. Tatarinova,
   "cisExpress: Motif Detection in DNA Sequences", Bioinformatics, 29, 2203-2205, 2013



# Summary



- FLE is an active partner in the HPC Wales project
- We can offer services both to HPC Wales and to end users
  - Do you have an application that needs to be ported to HPC Wales?
  - Do you need help in optimising the application's performance?
  - Should FLE and HPC Wales be setting up thematic user groups (e.g. in life sciences, energy & environment, computational chemistry)?
  - Would you like tutorial material to be created for the portal and/or Skills Academy?
- We are also seeking partners for research collaboration activities
  - Are you working to develop future software technologies to overcome scalability barriers, to enhance robustness and eliminate programming complexity?
  - Are you interested in working with FLE to develop European Horizon 2020 bids?



shaping tomorrow with you



# NAG and HPC Wales

Ed Smyth
edwards@nag.co.uk
HPC Wales user meeting
Jan 2014

### Introduction to NAG



- Started in 1970, not for profit company since 1976.
- NAG Library products and NAG Fortran compiler:
  - Libraries can be used from Fortran, C, C++, Matlab, Python, Java, Excel, ...
- Involvement in Fortran, MathML and OpenMP standardisation activities.
- Consultancy and service activities:
  - CSE support for HPC Wales, HECToR, CHPC (South Africa)
  - Work with Intel and AMD on math libraries
  - Consultancy for academia, finance, engineering, oil&gas
- See <u>www.nag.co.uk</u> for further information.

### NAG's role in HPC Wales



- Computational Science & Engineering (CSE) support:
  - Working with HPC Wales and Fujitsu.
  - Helping users get the most benefit from their time allocation on the system.
- Three main areas:
  - Service requests: e.g. software installation, debugging, etc.
  - Collaborative Partnership Team (CPT): In-depth performance analysis and optimisation work on important applications.
  - Skills academy: training courses and support for new users.

# Service request and CPT work



- Service requests:
  - Installing software e.g. PETSc, Python (with numpy+scipy), Octave, R, Delft3d, WRF, UCSC GenomeBrowser, Autodock, OpenFOAM+swak4Foam, Gaussian, ...
- CPT projects:
  - Initial work started on three codes:
    - FLITE CFD software used for Bloodhound SSC project
    - Computational Rheological Modelling code
    - TERRA mantle circulation code
  - Performance profiled, areas for potential improvement identified.

# Skills academy



- NAG has delivered for HPC Wales courses on:
  - Parallel Programming with MPI
  - OpenMP and Mixed-mode Programming
  - Debugging and Profiling (inc. online guides for tools used)
- We have provided the following on HECToR:
  - Fortran 95
  - Optimisation
  - Scientific Visualisation
  - Parallel I/O
  - ...
  - Details at <u>www.hector.ac.uk/cse/training/courselist/</u>

# How can we help you?



- "Onboarding" training and advice for users getting started on the system.
- What codes would you like installed?
- What training courses do people want?
- What codes need in-depth support via CPT mechanism?
- Contact <a href="mailto:info@hpcwales.co.uk">info@hpcwales.co.uk</a> to request support.



Powering Success Pweru Llwyddiant

# Allinea Software

Powering Success... via HPC Software





## About Allinea Software

- The Company
  - Warwick, UK HQ and research and development team
  - Offices in USA and Germany
- Allinea Performance Reports
  - Application analysis to uncover missing performance
- Allinea DDT and Allinea MAP
  - Development tools for debugging and profiling HPC applications
- Interesting facts
  - Allinea developed the first tool to debug over 100,000 cores still unbeaten
  - The most powerful supercomputers in Europe and America rely on Allinea





## Who can Allinea Software help?

## System Users and Managers

- Improve application performance with Allinea Performance Reports
- More results for less machine time

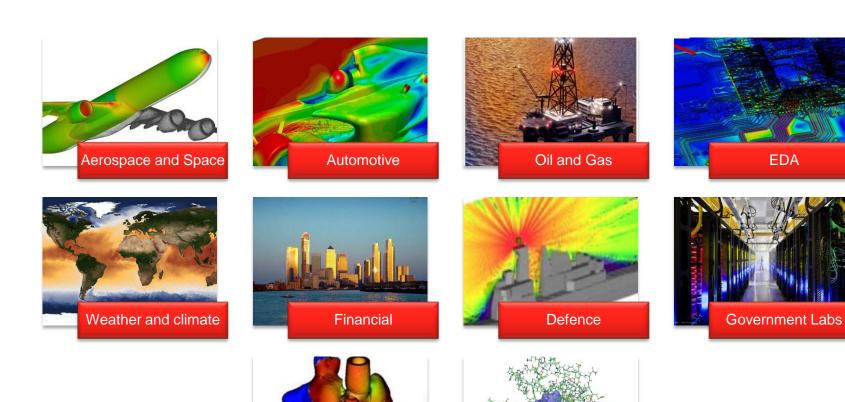
## Software Developers and Computational Scientists

- Fix software errors quickly
- Analyse performance at source level
- Single unified tool environment
- Saving time by using tools designed for parallel applications





## Allinea's Core Markets



Life sciences

Academic



EDA



## A snapshot of Allinea users



























































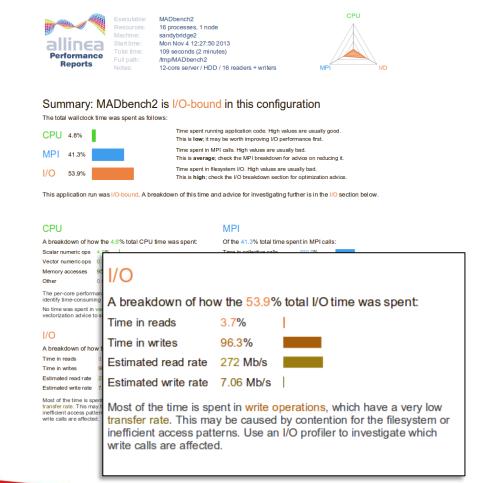






## Allinea Performance Reports

- A simple way to run any HPC application and characterize performance
  - No changes to application
  - As easy as running the job itself
- .. A fast route to uncover missing performance





## Why development tools matter

# Technology is beyond the tipping point for developers

- Extreme complexity: highly parallel processors and systems
- Print-style debugging does not scale
- Application performance is a mystery

#### Scalable systems need scalable tools

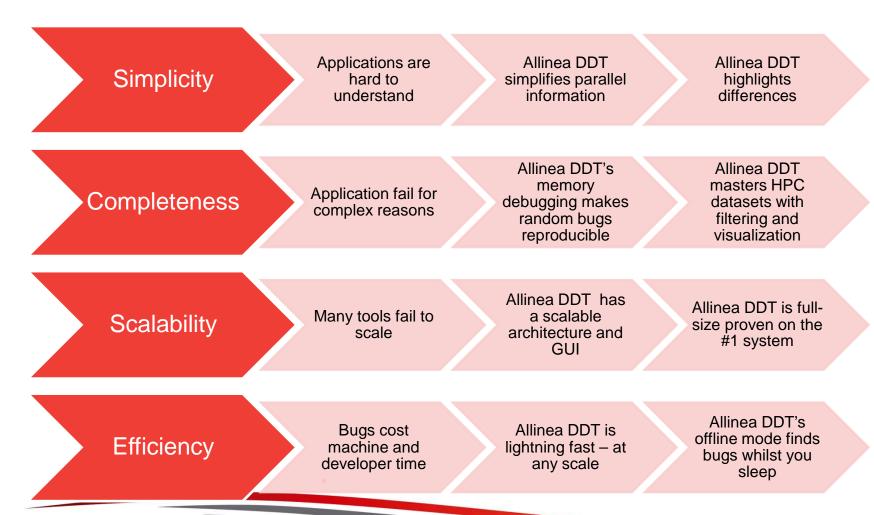
- Development tools can enable software to exploit the hardware
- .. but tools must simplify the complexity of today's systems

#### Allinea provides the solution

- Modern scalable tools for highly parallel systems and software
- Proven on the world's largest supercomputers



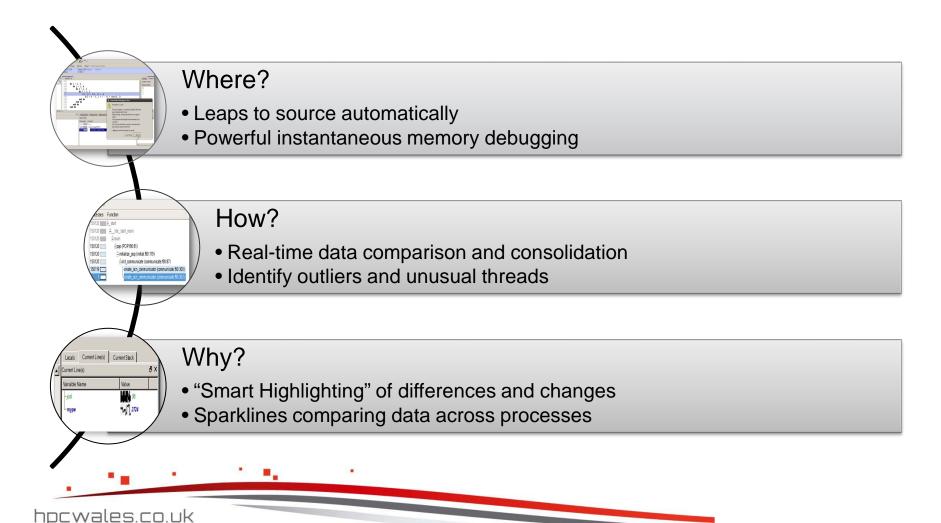
## Key Benefits: Debugging with Allinea DDT





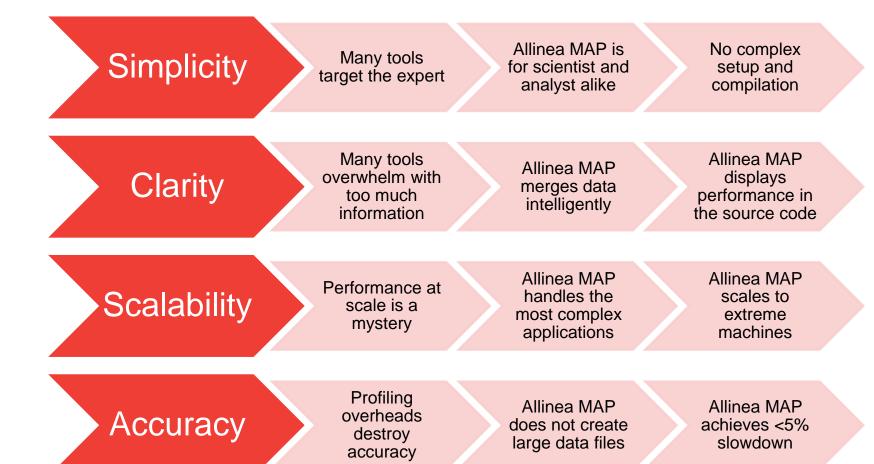
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## Allinea DDT: Debugging for HPC developers



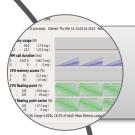


## Key Benefits: Performance Profiling with Allinea MAP





## Allinea MAP: Performance made easy



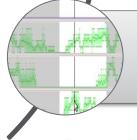
#### Low overhead measurement

- Accurate, non-intrusive application performance profiling
- Seamless no recompilation or relinking required



#### Easy to use

- Source code viewer pinpoints bottleneck locations
- Zoom in to explore iterations, functions and loops



#### Deep

- Measures CPU, communication, I/O and memory to identify problem causes
- Identifies vectorization and cache performance



## What our users are saying



"My group routinely debugs code at over 100,000 processes using Allinea DDT. No other debugger comes close – obviously it's a hit with users," Oak Ridge National Laboratory



"Allinea's experience and tools will make a big impact in the speed at which scientists can complete their research," NCSA Blue Waters



"Previous experiences with other profilers had left us more confused than informed. Allinea MAP is the opposite"



## Allinea at HPC Wales

- Allinea's development tools are available on HPC Wales systems
  - Develop, debug, and optimize your C, C++ or Fortran applications
- Allinea Performance Reports will be available soon
  - To be launched as a product in April 2014
- How can Allinea help you to get more from HPC and HPC Wales?

